

3.5 Building stone

Feature	Layer	Sample/ SF	Stone Type	No	Wgt	Function	Thickness	Length	Breadth	Discarded	Description
	761		Limestone	21	12430	roof tile	42	290		Discarded	Some quite large pieces, but not a lot of shape to them. 2 with nail holes. 1 fragment max. thickness 42 mm, length 290 mm, very roughly shaped with a nail hole at the point.
F1062	1		Limestone	8	813	roof tile	12-25 mm			Discarded	
F1063/3	2		Sandstone: quartzitic	1	161	building stone?				Discarded	No worked surfaces.
F1063/3	3		Limestone	1	28	roof tile	18 mm			Discarded	Burnt.
F1064	1		Limestone	9	2033	roof tile	15-31 mm			Discarded	1 with nail hole near straight edge, 2 burnt.
F1066/2	1		Limestone	6	1172	roof tile	20 mm			Discarded	
F1066/3	1		Limestone	3	127	roof tile				Discarded	
F1066/5	2		Sandstone; siliceous, f-g, light brown	1	945	masonry: column/pilaster?	>65 mm (?100 mm)	>150 mm	>125 mm	Retained	Burnt red at the surface. The fragment had no complete measurements, but appeared to be D shaped in x-section, with the curve equivalent to a diam of 100 mm. The curved edge extended as a straight surface for 60 mm.
F1066/7	1		Limestone	10	1643	roof tile	26 mm			Discarded	2 burnt, 1 with right angle edge.
F1072	1		Limestone	1	28	roof tile				Discarded	
F1073	1		Limestone	6	382	roof tile				Discarded	
F1074	1		Limestone	8	913	roof tile				Discarded	1 with slightly curving edge.
F1074	1		Sandstone: Greensand	5	27	Unid				Discarded	Small fragments.
F1075	1		Limestone	18	1319	roof tile				Discarded	
F1075	1		Sandstone: Greensand	2	24	Unid				Discarded	2 very small formless fragments, could be building stone or quern.
F1076	1		Limestone	3	147	roof tile				Discarded	Small fragments.
F1077	1		Limestone	9	779	Unid				Discarded	Small fragments.
F1078	1		Limestone	3	2226	roof tile				Discarded	
F1079	1		Limestone	1	343	building stone	37 mm				No worked surfaces.
F1080	1		Limestone	16	1139	roof tile				Discarded	
F1081	1		Limestone	31	4770	roof tile	12-30 mm			Discarded	1 with some mortar attached, 1 with pointed end.
F1081	2		Limestone	2	122	Unid				Discarded	
F1082/1	1		Limestone	6	1893	roof tile	24 and 31 mm			Discarded	Thick fragments, 1 burnt, 1 with curved edge and nail hole (R).
F1082/1	1		Limestone	1	2125	roof tile	26-33 mm			Retained?	Nail hole part way along pointed side (see sheet for illustration).
F1082/1	1		Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	1	170	roof tile	10-12 mm			Retained	Small fragment with even flat surfaces, one side worn and smooth, other with CaCO ₃ concretions. Edge very carefully dressed/chipped to form curved edge. Half of nail hole, biconical in cross-section, surviving, 7 mm diam, set 25 mm from edge.

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F1082/1	2		Limestone	5	676	roof tile	33 mm			Discarded	4 small fragments, 1 thick.
F1083	1		Limestone	157	10216	roof tile				Discarded	Small fragments, 2 with nail hole.
F1083	1		Limestone	115	1340	roof tile?	31 and 28 mm			Discarded	Both fragments have a right angled corner and are quite thick.
F1083	2		Limestone	19	1212	roof tile				Discarded	Small fragments. 1 with partial nail hole.
F1085	1		Limestone	1	240	roof tile				Discarded	
F1088	1		Limestone	23	2476	roof tile				Discarded	
F1088	2		Limestone	2	106	roof tile				Discarded	
F1088	3		Limestone	2	1696	building stone				Discarded	One thick fragment with a curving edge.
F1088	3		Limestone	22	381	Unid				Discarded	Small fragments, mostly probably roof tile but some could be building stone.
F1089	1		Limestone	12	4392	roof tile	30-37 mm			Discarded	Some larger fragments, but no real shape to them, several with burnt patches.
F1089	1		Sandstone	1	7500	masonry: post pad?	106	>305	>210	Retained	Corner of square block of masonry. Both side surfaces worked, flat and smooth with worn rounded corner. Rough underside. Upper surface has mortar/cob (soft pale buff yellow silty calcareous clay with chalk grit) adhering to the middle. Possibly one of the post pads, rather than wall masonry.
F1090	1		Limestone	10	560	roof tile				Discarded	
F1090	1	4138 F	Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	1	4	stone working waste				Discarded	Angular waste chipping from stone preparation.
F1092	1		Limestone	23	3045	roof tile				Discarded	
F1092	2		Limestone	6	1052	roof tile				Discarded	
F1092	2		Sandstone: Greensand	1	149	Unid				Discarded	Small formless fragment.
F1096	1		Limestone	47	3364	roof tile	16-18 mm			Discarded	Small fragments, 3 thin.
F1096	1		Limestone	1	955	roof tile	18-22 mm			Discarded	Pointed end of slab, no nail hole present but the edge is broken.
F1096	2		Limestone	13	881	roof tile				Discarded	Small fragments. 1 with partial nail hole.
F1098	1		Limestone	50	4982	roof tile				Discarded	1 burnt, 1 with nail hole (R).
F1098	1		Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	1	160	roof tile	12-15 mm			Retained	Fragment with nail hole 6 mm diam surrounded by flake hollow c.30 mm wide creating funnel shape.
F1099	1		Limestone	16	2850	roof tile	16-27 mm			Discarded	
F1099	1		Sandstone	1	123	Unid				Discarded	Quartzitic, no worked surfaces.
F1100	1		Limestone	16	1174	roof tile				Discarded	
F1102	1		Limestone	231	14160	roof tile				Discarded	Small fragments, 1 with possible curved edge.
F1102	2		Limestone	12	1062	roof tile				Discarded	1 burnt.
F1102	3		Limestone	147	11057	roof tile				Discarded	Small fragments, one with nail hole.

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F1102		3	Sandstone?: siliceous, very f-g	1	136	Unused?				Retained	Broken frag of unshaped irregular rock with worn smooth surface. Not building stone.
F1105		1	Limestone	3	313	roof tile				Discarded	
F1105		2	Limestone	7	160	Unid				Discarded	Small fragments.
F1105		3 4070 F	Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	3	10	stone working waste ?				Discarded	Small angular chippings. One burnt fragment.
F1106		1	Limestone	47	2175	roof tile				Discarded	Small fragments.
F1112		1	Limestone	2	1315	roof tile	25 and 27 mm			Discarded	
F1112		2	Sandstone: siliceous, f-g	1	1255	masonry	>65 mm	>125 mm	>115 mm	retained	Broken square block with one area of very flat smooth worked surface. Honey coloured.
F1112		5	Sandstone: Greensand	1	79	Unid				Discarded	No worked surfaces, burnt.
F1112		6	Sandstone: Greensand	1	24	Unid				Discarded	No worked surfaces, burnt.
F1115		2	Limestone	6	1471	roof tile				Discarded	1 with nail hole, burnt (Th: 19 mm).
F1115		2	Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	1	1712	roof tile	32 mm	>160 mm	c.250 mm	Retained	Angled base apex of polygonal roof tile, possibly originally pentagonal. One side was very flat, worn and weathered, the other was rougher with slight CaCO3 concretions. The edges were dressed.
F1116/1		1	Limestone	1	95	roof tile				Discarded	
F1117		1	Limestone	3	43	roof tile				Discarded	
F1120		1	Limestone	1	594	roof tile	22 mm			Discarded	
F1120		1 4130 F	Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	6	20	roof tile		17-50 mm	10-24 mm	Discarded	Amorphous chippings: either fragments of broken roof slabs or chippings from shaping the roof slabs.
F1123		1	Limestone	1	204	building stone?				Discarded	Possible curved edge.
F1123		1	Limestone	1	420	roof tile	25 mm			Discarded	
F1123		1	Sandstone: Greensand	1	824	building stone				Discarded	1 curved edge, but function indeterminate.
F1124		2	Sandstone: quartzitic	1	790	building stone?				Discarded	Burnt, no worked edges.
F1125		1	Limestone	1	2200	roof tile	25-32 mm	325 mm	215 mm	Retained?	2 joining fragments (recent break) of hexagonal roof tile. 3/4 complete with partial nail hole part way along pointed side (see sheet for illustration).
F1126		1	Limestone	3	533	roof tile				Discarded	
F1127		1	Limestone	143	39234	roof tile	17-28 mm			Discarded	Some quite large pieces but none with any real shape to them. 6 with partial nail holes, 2 burnt.
F1127		1	Sandstone	3	19	Unid				Discarded	3 small burnt pieces.
F1127		2	Limestone	5	229	Unid				Discarded	Small fragments.
F1127		2	Sandstone:	1	9	Unid				Discarded	Small and formless.

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			Greensand								
F1128	1		Limestone	1	134	roof tile	12 mm			Discarded	Thickness 12 mm.
F1132	1		Limestone	3	61	Unid				Discarded	Roof tile or building stone, small pieces, 1 burnt.
F1133	1		Limestone	4	155	Unid				Discarded	Small fragments.
F1133	1	4181 F	Sandstone: calcareous	1	2	Unid				Discarded	Small irregular worn fragment.
F1141	1		Sandstone: Greensand	1	433	Unid				Discarded	Formless fragment.
F1141	2	4196 F	Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	3	20	stone working waste				Discarded	Broken angular stone chippings, probably from stone preparation.
F1141	2		Sandstone: calcareous	1	6	stone working waste				Discarded	Broken angular stone chippings, probably from stone preparation. Burnt.
F1141	2		Sandstone: Greensand	3	16	stone working waste				Discarded	Broken angular stone chippings, probably from stone preparation.
F1143	1		Limestone	9	780	roof tile				Discarded	
F1144	1		Limestone	3	1516	roof tile				Discarded	1 with partial nail hole.
F1147	1		Limestone	1	20	roof tile				Discarded	
F1152	1		Limestone	2	403	roof tile				Discarded	
F1154	1		Limestone	15	2083	roof tile				Discarded	
F1161	1		Sandstone: Greensand	10	80	Unid				Discarded	
F1162	1		Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	3	150	roof tile	10, 20 mm			Discarded	One of fragments (thickest) has part of nail hole c.7 mm diam, set 30 mm from edge. Buff colour.
PH1221	1		Limestone	2	93	roof tile				Discarded	
PH1221	2		Limestone	5	177	roof tile				Discarded	
PH1221	2		Limestone	1	117	roof tile	35			Discarded	Thick fragment (35 mm).
PH1223	1		Limestone	10	836	roof tile	21			Discarded	1 with right angle corner (Th: 21 mm).
PH1224	1		Limestone	6	670	roof tile				Discarded	
PH1225	1		Limestone	4	323	roof tile				Discarded	
PH1228	1		Limestone	3	1484	roof tile	24			Discarded	1 large fragment (1415 g) with 1 edge, but not full L or W, Th: 24 mm.
PH1229	1		Limestone	1	200	roof tile	18 mm			Discarded	
PH1260	1		Limestone	4	1452	roof tile	15-21 mm			Discarded	
PH1260	2		Limestone	2	453	Unid				Discarded	

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PH1261	1		Limestone	2	140	roof tile				Discarded	
PH1262	1		Limestone	1	26	roof tile				Discarded	
PH1262	2		Limestone	1	36	roof tile				Discarded	
PH1266	1		Limestone	1	118	roof tile				Discarded	
PH1267	2		Limestone	6	702	roof tile				Discarded	
PH1272	1		Limestone	2	297	roof tile	18 mm			Discarded	
PH1273	1		Limestone	42	770	Unid				Discarded	Small fragments.
PH1274	1		Limestone	1	640	roof tile				Discarded	
PH1275	1		Sandstone: Greensand	14	554	Unid				Discarded	Small fragments.
PH1277	1		Limestone	1	263	roof tile				Discarded	
	720	A	Limestone	1	2110	roof tile	29-34			Discarded	Large fragment but without much shape. Th: 29-34 mm.
	720		Limestone	26	5277	roof tile	15			Discarded	1 burnt, 1 with nail hole (Th: 15 mm).
	720		Limestone	1	1589	roof tile				?retained	Rounded edge, nail hole, retained - NOT FOUND (or only partly retained see 720A).
	720		Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	1	600	roof tile	23-32	>240	c.188	Retained	c.50% of small sized tile. The edges were carefully dressed/chipped to form a rounded side edge and top. The surviving fragment appears oval, but was probably polygonal with a rounded top. The flattest surface had a coating of CaCO3 concretions. The nail hole was biconical in profile 25-7-20 mm diam. Stone flake had come off around it to form an encircling hollow and two small pointed holes next to it looked like unsuccessful preliminary attempts to pierce with nail.
	723		Limestone	5	2090	roof tile	21-38			Discarded	1 thick (38 mm), others less so (21-29 mm).
	723		Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	1	952	roof tile	15-22 mm			Retained	Broken fragment from top of tile with two straight edges forming the angular apex with a nail hole 7 mm diam at corner 20 mm from the edge. It was surrounded asymmetrically by a flake hollow 35 mm wide. The nail hole was biconical in section and had small areas of Fe staining on both sides of the tile. The ?upper surface was a flat even split surface; the lower was much rougher and more irregular, split to differing levels.
	724		Limestone	1	83	roof tile				Discarded	Worn fragment.
	725		Limestone	5	319	roof tile				Discarded	Small worn fragments.
	726		Limestone	10	660	roof tile				Discarded	4 burnt.
	727		Limestone	20	1636	roof tile	17			Discarded	1 with nail hole (Th: 17 mm), 2 burnt.
	729		Limestone	22	7413	roof tile	21-30			Discarded	Some larger fragments with straight edges, 8 burnt, Th: 21-30 mm.
	729		Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	1	3050	roof tile	18-25 mm	347 mm	227 mm	Retained	Complete, pentagonal shaped roof tile, regular in shape, except round the top, which may have sustained some damage during dressing the edges or making nail holes. One surface was fairly regular, the other rougher split to different planes. Mortar was adhering to the rougher side around the nail hole. The nail hole measured 5-6 mm and was asymmetrically placed halfway along one of the straight edges at the top, 10 mm from the edge.

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	729		Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	1	2125	roof tile	10-25	305	230	Retained	Small irregular roof slab, sub-hexagonal. It seems to be shaped this way as edges appear to be dressed. It is possible a large slab broken and then reworked to make a smaller usable tile. One surface was fairly smooth and undulating, the other more irregular. Nail hole measuring 8 mm diam was set 22 mm from the edge in one of the angles.
	730		Limestone	18	2225	roof tile	17, 23			Discarded	2 with nail hole (Th: 17 and 23 mm).
	730		Limestone	1	292	roof tile?	32			Discarded	Thick (32 mm), burnt.
	731		Limestone	2	319	roof tile				Discarded	Th: 16 and 21 mm.
	732		Limestone	236	20667	roof tile	14-26			Discarded	2 burnt, 5 with nail hole, Th: 14-26 mm.
	732		Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	1	255	roof tile	20-23			Retained	Broken fragment possibly retained because it appears to be pierced by part of a circular hole 30 mm diam. This would be too large for a nail, but might have been a medieval roof slate with a larger hole for a wooden peg. Alternately this could just be damage to the edge during dressing of the edges.
	733		Limestone	38	5246	roof tile	19-25			Discarded	2 with right angle corner (Th: 20 mm), 3 with slight burning, Th: 19-25 mm.
	733		Sandstone: Greensand	2	228	Unid				Discarded	Could be quern or building stone.
	735		Limestone	10	872	roof tile	28			Discarded	1 with nail hole (Th: 28 mm).
	736		Limestone	1	106	building stone				Discarded	Small fragment.
	738		Limestone	117	19106	roof tile				Discarded	2 with partial nail holes.
	738		Sandstone: Greensand	1	2336	masonry: post pad?	>115	>173	>150	Retained	Corner of square block of masonry. Corner rounded and worn. Upper surface flat and smooth. Side surfaces flat, with angled adze tooling: blade marks >15 mm wide.
	741		Limestone	16	3245	roof tile	Th: 17 mm			Discarded	
	742		Limestone	92	12229	roof tile	14-27			Discarded	Small formless fragments, 1 burnt, 3 with nail holes, some quite thick (14-27 mm).
	742		Sandstone: Greensand	1	159	Unid				Discarded	Could be quern or building stone.
	743		Limestone	35	3066	roof tile				Discarded	Small fragments.
	743		Limestone	1	1482	roof tile	22-32 mm	235 mm	140 mm		Large fragment, but no real shape to it.
	743		Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	1	c.3050	roof tile				Retained	
	743		Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	1	2125	roof tile	10-25 mm	305 mm	230 mm	Retained	Complete. Unusual shaped tile; subrectangular with rounded top and bowed edges, but base shaped to asymmetrical point, as though corner of rectangle knocked off. However shape of base appears deliberate. Edges carefully dressed. Surfaces somewhat irregular and undulating; Underside? covered with CaCO3 concretion. Nail hole 6 mm diam, placed slightly off-centre 37 mm from edge.
	747		Limestone	1	966	roof tile	22			Discarded	2 partial edges leading up to the point of the tile, Th: 22 mm.
	748		Limestone	2	324	roof tile				Discarded	
	751		Limestone	21	661	roof tile				Discarded	Small formless fragments.
	752	A	Limestone	1	1938	roof tile	21-37	230	189	Retained?	Pointed end of slab, no nail hole present. L: 230 mm, W: 189 mm, Th: 21-37 mm.

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	752		Limestone	34	2542	roof tile				Discarded	Small formless fragments.
	752	C	Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	1	c.5000	roof tile	13-30 mm	345 mm	295 mm	Retained	Polygonal, probably hexagonal, shaped tile, almost complete except that one corner presumably with the nail hole has broken off. It was fairly regular and well shaped split to even surfaces, on one side the highly fossiliferous horizon. The edges were carefully dressed and shaped.
	752	D	Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	1	2765	roof tile	23 mm	340 mm	240 mm	Retained	Complete sub-diamond/sub-hexagonal shaped tile with sharply angled top and base apices, and one side angle flattened off and the other irregular, probably damaged during dressing of edges or use of tile. The surfaces are fairly flat but undulating. The more irregular face has CaCO ₃ concretions. The nail hole, 6-7 mm diam., was placed slightly asymmetrically 23 mm from the edge and 45 mm from the apex. A large hollow 85x45 mm surrounded the nail hole on the rougher side and smaller oval hollow 45x30 mm on the smoother side.
	752	B	Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	1	2340	roof tile	15-24 mm	>240 mm	250 mm	Retained	The lower half of a ?pentagonal roof tile with sharply pointed base angle. The surfaces were fairly regular and undulating and the edges dressed. The top half and nail hole do not survive. Could be the same as tile A recorded on site - but some discrepancy in the measurements.
	755		Limestone	45	1461	roof tile				Discarded	Small fragments.
	758		Limestone	5	797	Unid				Discarded	
	759	4134 F	Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	10	22	stone working waste	8-35 mm			Discarded	Broken chippings either broken roof slabs or waste from working the roof slabs.
	769		Limestone	2	104	roof tile				Discarded	
	769		Sandstone: Greensand	1	66	Unid				Discarded	Lodsworth.
	774		Limestone	1	1955	building stone?				Discarded	
	775		Limestone	12	2993	roof tile				Discarded	4 burnt.
	775	B	Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	1	5550	roof tile	20-30 mm	425	330	Retained	An irregular polygonal shape, sub-pentagonal, but apparently complete. One side was flat and very even, the other rough and irregular. The edges were roughly dressed. One nail hollow 7 mm diam surrounded by flake hollow 25 mm wide was set 30 mm from the edge and 110 mm from the apex.
	775	A	Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	1	1290	roof tile	15-20 mm	230	152	Retained	Rectangular in shape, but when suspended would hang as an asymmetrical diamond shape. The top surface was smooth flat and worn. The underside was more irregular and unweathered. A nail hole 6 mm diameter was set 30 mm from the edge centrally placed in the upper corner and surrounded by an irregular flake hollow.
	777		Limestone	6	1148	roof tile				Discarded	
	777		Sandstone: Greensand	4	431	Unid				Discarded	Lodsworth, small pieces.
	778		Limestone	6	244	roof tile				Discarded	
	780		Limestone	1	32	Unid				Discarded	
	781	~	Limestone: Purbeck, bioclastic	3	1030	roof tile	12-26 mm	145 mm	140 mm	Retained	Large triangular fragment of roof slab with two straight edges at right angles joined on the irregular third side by what appears to be a rough chipped edge, which has the

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											appearance of the top of a roof slab, but no nail hole is present. It is possible that the rock broke along natural fissures during shaping and was abandoned, as it was too small to be used.
	782		Limestone	8	751	roof tile				Discarded	
	782		Sandstone: Greensand	2	69	Unid				Discarded	
			Total	2360	311987						